## Keynote 基調

Global Expert Group on Safer Falling for Older Adults through Judo

柔道を通じた高齢者の安全な転倒に関する国際専門家グループ

## Progress and Vision 進展とビジョン

**Professor Mike Callan** 













## Overview 概要

- Progress 進展
  - Academic papers 学術論文
  - News articles ニュース記事
  - Television coverage テレビ報道
  - Social media ソーシャルメディア
- Vision 展望















## Progress since the 2023 Consensus Conference

2023年コンセンサス会議以降の進展













## Academic Papers 学術論文

- At least 10 academic papers published this year
- 今年発表された学術論文が少なく とも10本

- Related to judo and safer falling for older adults
- 柔道と高齢者の安全な転倒に関連

#### **Global Consensus Statement**

#### How Can Judo Contribute to Reducing the Problem of Injurious Falls in Older Adults?

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Abstract: The Global Consensus Statement on judo-based interventions for older adults addresses the potential of judo techniques, particularly ukemi (safe falling techniques), in minimising the risk and impact of falls among the elderly. Falls represent a significant health challenge for the ageing population, contributing to injuries and high healthcare costs. The statement outlines best practice and recommendations for implementing judo-based fall prevention programmes globally. These programmes leverage judo's multi-faceted approach, incorporating strength, balance, co-ordination, and safe landing skills to reduce the severity of falls and minimise the fear of falling. Research indicates that older adults can learn and retain these motor skills, enhancing their ability to fall safely and reduce injury risks. The consensus also highlights the importance of collaboration between judo federations, healthcare providers and community organisations to scale these interventions effectively. By promoting judo-based exercise programmes, the consensus aims to improve physical, psychological and social wellbeing among older adults, ultimately enhancing their independence and quality

Keywords: older adults; fall prevention; judo; ukemi; safe landing; exercise programmes

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#### ABSTRACT

This case study highlights the education of the British Judo Association's (BJA) coaches to apply their skillset to a new demographic, that of an older population. All the population have the potential to fall, however those that are over 60 years old suffer the greatest number of fatal falls and 30% of people aged 65 and over fall at least once a year, this rises to 50% of all those aged 80 and over (Public Health England, 2017; WHO, 2021). The implications of this data show that falls are a global public health problem, with the costs from falls in the United Kingdom (UK), estimated at more than £2.3 billion per year for the National Health Service (NHS) (NICE, 2013). Dr Katrina McDonald and Dr Mike Callan were asked to consult with the BJA to co-produce a three-hour coach education module, that could be used as a revalidation event, where coaches were educated on utilising their current coaching skills with an older population. The module consists of two PowerPoint presentations, two practical tatami-based sessions and a supporting course handbook document. In the two practical sessions, a suitable syllabus was presented with 18 different exercises, that have been identified, grounded by evidence-based research, as suitable and relevant for an older population (Kamitoni, 2018). Feedback from the participants on the initial pilot course, was "it was excellent" and participants observed how to adapt their coaching for an older population. Future recommendations are to offer this course to all current BJA club coaches and to offer support to assist with this exciting new initiative.

#### INTRODUCTION

It is predicted that by the year, 2050 there will be over 1.5 billion people over the age of 65, with all regions seeing an increase in the size of their older population between 2020-2050 (United Nations, 2020). This age group suffers the greatest number of falls, with an estimated 684,00 individuals dying each year from a fall (WHO, 2021). Age is a key risk factor for falling, with older people experience higher risks in part due to physical, sensory and cognitive changes associated with ageing (WHO, 2021). Falling has micro and macro factors of impact, specifically for those that fall, but also to their wider family but also significant societal factors with an estimated cost to the NHS at over £2 billion a year and over 4 million bed days (Fenton, 2014). Reducing the number of falls and the impact of the falls is important for maintaining the health, wellbeing and independence of older people. The World Health Organization (WHO) defines a fall "as an event which results in a person coming to rest inadvertently on the ground or floor or other lower level." In the sport of judo one must throw their opponent flat on their back to win, yet the International Judo Federation (I/IF) (2007) suggests that judo is more than a sport and thus can offer society assistance with the development of safer falling for an older population.

As part of the sport of judo, ukemi are taught, as the ultimate way to win in judo is to throw one's opponent flat on their back. Ukemi are breakfalls, coaches teach participants how to fall as part of the initial lesson so that they can safely participate in the class. The average age of people who participate in judo varies depending on country and regions, however Franchini (2011) reports that competitive judo ranges from 15 years old to masters (>30 years of age), yet there is very limited data captured to adequately report on the number of participants outside of competitive judo. However, as a sport, judo have started to look to wider societal problems to see how the sport could be utilised as part of its founding pillars, Jita Kyoei: Mutual Welfare and Benefit (III, 2007).

Several studies have taken place utilising judo to combat safer falling and ageing well. Programmes and countries of origin include the Netherlands Nijmegen Falls Prevention Program (Weerdesteyn et al., 2006), Italy (Ciaccioni et al., 2021), Japan Yawara Chan Taiso (Sakuyama, et al., 2021), Spain Adapted Utilitarian Judo programme (JUA) (Toronjo-

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Special Issue: Complex Systems Dynamics and the Ageing Process: Special Article





#### Safe(r) Landing by Older People: A Matter of Complexity

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#### Abstrac

Maintaining balance is a complex motor problem that requires coordinated contributions from multiple biological systems. Aging inevitably leasens the fidelity of biological systems, which can result in an increased risk of falling and associated injuries. It is advantageous to land safely, but falls manifest in diverse ways, so different motor solutions are required to land safely. However, without considerable practice, it is difficult to recall the appropriate motor solution for a fall and then apply it effectively in the brief duration before hitting the ground. A complex systems perspective provides a lens through which to view the problem of safely landing. It may be possible to union motor analogies to promote degeneracy within the perceptual motor system so that, regardless of the direction in which an older person falls, their body self-organizes to land

Keywords: Degeneracy, Injury reduction, Motor analogies, Unexpected falls

For most of us, arriving safely on the ground when we fall is an awkward motor problem, for which an inadequate solution can result in injury or even death. The problem is aggravated by aging, which is associated with progressive multisystem deterioration (ie, degeneration) that affects physical, cognitive, and sensory performance (eg, reduced strength, delayed responses, impaired balance) (1,2). Consequently, countless older adults throughout the world are injured when they fall, taxing bealthcare systems with an economic burden that will continue to inflate as the number of older people in the world increases.

The common approach to the problem of falling is to try to lessen fall rates. However, effective fall prevention interventions (eg, exercise/physical therapy programs, Tai Chi) (3,4) tend to be time-consuming, intensive, and challenging to sustain and resource (3,5). Moreover, although evidence suggests that interventions can substantially reduce injuryrelated consequences of falling (6.7), a recent review and meta-analysis suggested that their efficacy is limited (8). A far less common approach to the problem is to teach people how to land with less likelihood of injury. With much practice, people can master the art of falling. For instance, ukemi (ü-'ke-mē) is a technique that martial artists practice to limit damage that is caused to them when thrown to the ground by an opponent. Evidence suggests that older people can learn to land more safely by practicing ukemi (9). However, repeatedly landing on the ground to master safe landing is not always feasible for older people, who may neither have the physical resilience nor enough remaining life expectancy to achieve mastery. Recent world guidelines for fall prevention and management do not even list safe landing as a component intervention (3).

How then can we resolve this awkward motor problem so that when older people fall unexpectedly, they are less likely to suffer serious injury? Based on a complex systems perspective, we hypothesize that it may be possible to facilitate the emergence of safe[r] landing behaviors by promoting degeneracy within the motor system.

Degeneracy is considered to be a fundamental property of complex biological systems and refers to the capacity of structurally different constituents of a system to perform the same function or yield the same outcome (10,11). Francis Crick's Wobble Hypothesis (12), for example, identified that most amino acids can be specified by different codons (trinucleotide sequences of DNA or RNA), and, more relevant to falling, Nicolai Bernstein's degrees of freedom problem (13) proposed that the "abundance" of ways in which the human body can be configured to move allows the motor system to achieve "repetition without repetition" (14,15). Dancers, for instance, are experts at configuring their bodies to choreograph graceful arrival on the ground when they fall:

I tripped on a crack in the pavement. When I landed, I curved, softened, rolled onto my back, but the contact was mostly down my side ... so, you know, I ended up with some scrapes on my elbow and the side of my knee, but nothing twisted, nothing broken. I stood up, went into the restaurant, had a lovely dinner, and walked home hand in hand with my busband.

(Jane-professional dancer)

We propose to achieve this by using motor analogies. In motor learning, analogies have been used to teach beginners the best way to move without overloading them with explicit rules

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#### Intergenerational Judo: Synthesising Evidence- and Eminence-Based Knowledge on Judo across Ages

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Abstract: In alignment with European policies regarding intergenerational sports, this study seeks to integrate existing evidence- (i.e., umbrella review) and eminence- (i.e., international validated educational courses for coaches) based knowledge on judo training across the lifespan. For evidence knowledge, searches of the Google Scholar, ISI-WoS, PubMed, and Scopus databases (PROSPERO ID: CRD42024535420) for studies focused on training youth and older judo practitioners, with no time restriction up to April 2024, were conducted. This resulted in 16 systematic reviews meeting the inclusion criteria, with an "excellent" (n = 6), "good" (n = 7), and "fair" (n = 3) quality according to the NIH tool. With a large sample size (n = 372,655), the reviews focused on wellbeing (n = 9; bone status, injuries, and psychophysical effects) and performance (n = 7; athlete success, combat time, rapid weight loss, and the Special Judo Fitness Test), examining athletic levels (novices to Olympics), sex, and age (children to older adults). For eminence knowledge, the International Judo Federation Academy courses encompassed the "Undergraduate Certificate as Judo Instructor" (UCJI), which provides a comprehensive structure for teaching judo, including techniques, moral code, roles, responsibilities, refereeing, safety, and age-specific belt examination requirements and progression, and the "Educating Judo Coaches for Older Practitioners" (EdJCO) curricula, which provide theoretical and applied modules (e.g., ageing, health, and organisation) to train older judo practitioners. The findings were summarised in a framework, highlighting the most relevant aspects of intergenerational judo programmes (i.e., aims, key characteristics, coaches' roles, barriers, and facilitators). To develop a comprehensive educational intergenerational judo methodology, future research should examine coaches' and practitioners' opinions on intergenerational judo activities carried out in dif-

Keywords: education; martial arts; combat sports; intergenerational sport; health-enhancing physical activity; wellbeing

By combining health-enhancing physical activity for both old and young people, intergood intergenerational relationship represents one of the conditions for finding a purpose

generational sports plays a pivotal role in promoting active ageing, social inclusion, and community cohesion, with the final aim being to foster a healthier society [1]. Recently, good practices and knowledge on the benefits, barriers, and facilitators of intergenerational sports have been identified through analyses of fifteen initiatives across the European Member States [1]. The European Union indicates the opportunity for projects involving young people and the elderly in "forms of co-learning aimed at enhancing the resources of both and opening up the possibility of better mutual understanding" [2]. Moreover, "a

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Development of a Sustainable

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Transnational European Partnership

#### Development of a Sustainable Educational Programme for Judo Coaches of Older Practitioners: A Transnational European Partnership Endeavor

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Abstract: Following the European recommendations on sustainable educational skills, a strong need has emerged to provide judo coaches with solid and updated knowledge, competences, and attitudes to train older judo practitioners (>65 years old). This study illustrates the participatory research methodology used to develop and validate the content of the "Educating Judo Coaches for Older practitioners" (EdJCO) online educational programme. From seven countries, 22 judo and sport science experts of the EdICO team engaged in a four-phase iterative process: (i) a systematic literature review; (ii) seven national focus groups involving 88 experts and an online survey involving 470 judo coaches; (iii) the online EDJCO programme development; and iv) the educational programme evaluation engaging 51 judo coaches as potential end-users. The EdJCO programme encompasses six modules on organization, aging, safety, physiology, psychology, and coaching methodology. Despite the overall positive evaluations, the experts were required to streamline the online programme to meet the coaches' demands, and to provide a comprehensive handbook to further deepen their knowledge. The cooperation among university scholars, experts from the International Judo Federation Academy, national-level sports clubs, and the judo coaches of older practitioners of different backgrounds and nationalities built a sustainable educational programme suitable for end-users to boost their teaching and training potential across their lifespan.

Keywords: judo; martial arts; older individuals; coaches; successful aging; sustainable education; online programme; digitalization; teaching; training

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J Frailty Aging 2024;13(1)1-9 Published online March 29, 2023, http://dx.doi.org/10.14283/ifa.2023.17 **Original Research** 

#### A Judo-Based Exercise Program to Reduce Falls and Frailty Risk in Community-Dwelling Older Adults: A Feasibility Study

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OBJECTIVES: This study aimed to explore the feasibility (including recruitment, safety and adherence) and the effects of a twice weekly supervised Judo-based exercise program over eight weeks on mobility, balance, physical performance, quality of life, fear of falling and physical activity (including by frailty status) in community-dwelling older people aged ≥65 years. DESIGN: Pre-post study

PARTICIPANTS: A total of 17 participants (mean age 74.3±6.2; range 66-87 years: 76.5% female).

INTERVENTION: A Judo-based exercise program conducted twice weekly for 60 minutes per session over eight weeks.

MEASUREMENTS: Pre and post assessments included the Timed Up & Go (TUG); the Berg Balance Scale (BBS); the Short Physical Performance Battery (SPPB); the Short Form Health Survey-36 (SF-36); the Falls Efficiency Scale International (FES-I); and an ActivPal accelerometer to measure participants' physical activity.

RESULTS: Most participants had low (≤3) Charlson's Comorbidity Index scores (n=17, 100%), were well nourished (n=16, 94.1%), not sarcopenic (n=16, 94.1%), and not cognitively impaired (n=13, 76.5%), anxious or depressed (n=14, 82.4%), Ten participants (58.8%) were non-frail and seven were pre-frail (41.2%). Significant improvements (p<0.05) were seen for mobility (TUG), balance (BBS) and physical performance (SPPB). Pre-frail participants showed greater improvement in mobility (TUG) than non-frail participants (p=0.020). No changes (p≥0.05) were seen in quality of life, fear of falling, or physical activity. Participants' adherence (i.e., attending sessions) was high (i.e., ≥81.2%). No serious adverse events or withdrawals were reported.

CONCLUSION: Findings suggest that the eight week Judo-based exercise program can be delivered safely to older adults aged ≥65 years, including those at-risk of frailty, as long as there is close supervision with individualisation of the program in response to emergent health participants with varying frailty status. symptoms and the program is conducted on requisite Judo mats. This Judo-based exercise program is effective in improving physical function with potential to prevent falls and frailty risk.

Key words: Judo, older adults, frailty, falls, physical function.

#### Introduction

Tith globalisation, interest has increased in foreign cultures. Martial arts from Eastern countries have been adopted by many in the West for both

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their recreational value and health benefits. Increasingly, the possibility of improving the health of older people through supervised martial arts programs has become an area of interest among health professionals.

Tai Chi, for example, which has a focus on balance, has been shown to be beneficial in falls prevention (1). Judo, on the other hand, is a multi-component martial art that includes not only balance and strength training, but also teaches specific safe landing techniques (ukemi) that can be modified to teach older adults how to land safely when falling (2, 3). These safe landing techniques (ukemi) are unique to the sport of Judo and could potentially minimise harm and injury during falls (2, 3).

Falls are a common consequence of frailty, and improvements in parameters such as mobility, physical performance and balance have been associated with a reduction in frailty and falls risk in older people (4-7). Given the ageing population globally and the increasing prevalence of frailty and frailty-related consequences, such as falls (8), exploration of the health effects of martial arts, such as Judo, in older people

We conducted a scoping review (9) and found that there have been seven studies from Europe (i.e., Sweden, Italy, Spain and the Netherlands) focusing on community-dwelling older adults (mean age range 68.9 to 76 years) that have examined the effect of Judo on various health-related measures, including physical performance, gait speed, strength, quality of life, fear of falling, and flexibility. None of the studies had been conducted in Australia or reported on the effects of Judo in

Five of the studies were conducted over 10 to 16 weeks (sample size range 19 to 30) and significant improvements were noted in physical performance, gait speed, strength, fear of falling and flexibility (10-14) while two studies were of shorter durations (i.e. five to six weeks) with a similar sample size and found a reduction in fear of falling (15, 16). Only one study looked at the effects of Judo on balance in older adults (mean age 72±4.9 years) and showed improvements over 12 weeks (14), whilst no study to date had examined the effects of Judo on the Timed Up & Go (TUG), a mobility measure that assesses for falls and frailty risk in older adults (17, 18). The TUG includes gait speed, turning and sitting (17), providing

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Review Article

#### Older Persons Participation in Hard Martial Arts: Opportunities to Improve Psychological Well-Being? A Scoping Review

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#### ABSTRACT

International Journal of Exercise Science 17(5): 183-198, 2024. This study aims to explore the potential psychological and cognitive advantages for older individuals engaged in hard martial arts (HMA), through a comprehensive scoping review of literature up to 2023. Specifically, it examines the extent of changes in cognition, mental state, and quality of life among elderly participants of HMA. Inclusion criteria were studies conducted on healthy persons who were over 50 years of age. Only papers published in the English language were included. The search was undertaken in electronic databases and sources of grey literature. Thirteen papers with a total of 514 participants met the inclusion criteria. Improved cognition and decreased levels of anxiety and depression were emerging themes. Together, these factors contributed to the quality of life of participants. HMA was found to benefit cognitive abilities and psychological well-being, increasing quality of life more than traditional exercise alone. Findings suggested duration of training influenced change more than frequency. The limited number of studies exploring the effects of HMA on mental wellness and cognitive ability in older adults underscores the need for further research. The findings of this review suggest cognitive and quality of life improvements and reduced depression and anxiety in individuals engaging in HMA. This review serves as a foundation for soundly designed future research.

KEY WORDS: Cognition, elderly, karate, Muay-Thai, organised sporting activity, older, quality of life, OoL taekwondo

#### INTRODUCTION

Globally populations are ageing. There is irrefutable evidence (2, 17, 33) that physical inactivity and a sedentary lifestyle in older adults reduce Quality of Life (QoL). The mechanisms for this reduction include physical infirmity, cognitive decline, dementia, and psychological disorders such as depression.

APPLICABLE RESEARCH IN JUDO

#### CURRENT TRENDS AND PERSPECTIVES FOR JUDO IN JAPAN'S AGING SOCIETY

#### Maja Sori Doval<sup>1</sup>, Akitoshi Sogabe<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tsuda University, Tokyo, Japan <sup>2</sup>Konan University, Kobe, Japan

#### ABSTRACT

This paper is discussing current trends and perspectives for judo in Japan from the perspective of demographic change. Recent All-Japan Judo Federation guidelines imply a shift in policies from competitive judo to a more diverse approach, adapting to the needs of Japan's aging society. Within this framework, a fall-prevention project aimed at senior citizen without prior judo experience was launched in 2022. While still at its beginning stage, the project could also contribute to the development of safe teaching methods for older practitioners in the future.

Keywords: Demographic change, Federation policies, Fall-prevention, Life-long judo

#### INTRODUCTION

Despite remaining the top nation in competitive judo, Japan is facing a rapid decline in judo population. According to the "All-Japan Judo Federation (AJJF) Individual Membership Statistics 2004~2023", the overall number of registered members declined from 202,025 in 2004 to 124,559 in 2023 (AUF, 2024). This paper will analyze current trends and policies regarding judo as a life-long activity from the perspective of demographic change. We will discuss judo-based exercise and fall-prevention programs targeting seniors without prior judo experience and how these programs can contribute to safe judo instruction for older practitioners in Japan.

#### METHOD

First, we will examine how the overall demographic change in Japanese society and the judo population influence AJJF policies by analyzing the AJJF Medium- and Long-term Basic Plan and the "Long-Term Development Plan" (Koyama and Ishii, 2023). Based on this we will have a look on the recently established AJJF Fall Prevention Project and discuss the Safe-falling Manual aimed at Seniors. Finally, we will discuss how the AJJF Fall Prevention project fits into the framework of federation policies and which kind of measures need to be implemented to provide safe judo training for older practitioners with prior judo experience.

#### RESULTS

According to the "2023 Annual Report on the Aging Society" (Cabinet Office Japan, 2023), senior citizen of age 65 and above accounted for 29 percent of the Japanese population in October 2022 (2023, 2). This age group is expected to grow until 33.9 percent by 2037 (2023, 3). Also, Japan has one of the highest life expectancies in the world. In 2021, the life expectancy at birth was age 85 and above. Also, the life expectancy for Japanese senior citizen at age 65 was 21.6 years and over in 2021 (United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, 2022). In the face of Japan's aging society, it is necessary to reconsider the value of judo as a life-long activity, embracing the needs of the older population.

The AJJF individual membership statistics (AJJF, 2024) also reflect the need to adapt to the demographic change occurring in Japanese society. While the number of adult practitioners increased from 20,530 in 2004 to 24,924 in 2023, the age groups primarily engaging in competition, including children at primary school-, middle and high-school age and university students continue to decline. Based on this data, especially the age group for adults has potential for future

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RESEARCH Open Access

#### FallFitness exercise program provided using the train-the-trainer approach for community-dwelling older adults: a randomized controlled trial



BMC Geriatrics

Marina Arkkukangas 1,2,3\*, Karin Strömqvist Bååthe 1,3, Julia Hamilton 4, Ali Hassan 3 and Michail Tonkonogi 1

#### Abstract

Arkkukangas et al. BMC Geriatrics (2024) 24:983

https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-024-05575-0

Background Falls and fall-related injuries remain a global challenge and threat to the health of older adults. Specific strength and balance exercises are effective in preventing falls among community-dwelling older adults. Nevertheless, provision of evidence-based fall prevention interventions to a broad population represents a healthcare challenge, indicating that new models for promoting exercise among community-dwelling older adults need to be addressed. Here, we aimed to evaluate the effects of a peer-led group-based exercise intervention provided using the train-the-trainer approach and targeting physical performance, activity level, handgrip strength, quality of life, fallrelated self-efficacy, fear of falling, and falling techniques compared with a control group at 8-week follow-up.

Methods This randomized controlled trial (RCT) included trainers and participants who were recruited from four collaborating regional organizations for retired persons. The intervention was planned to be provided in five municipalities in Sweden, depending on the location of the registered trainers.

Eligible participants included adults aged ≥ 60 years who could walk independently and understand written and oral information in Swedish. The FallFitness multicomponent exercise program delivered weekly strength, balance, and falling techniques over eight weeks. It was evaluated using the train-the-trainer approach. Fourteen older adults were eligible for trainer education, and 101 participants were randomly allocated for the FallFitness exercise (n = 50) or a control group (n=51).

Results After 8 weeks of peer-led training, the short multicomponent exercise program significantly improved the physical activity levels (p=0.036) and backward and sideways falling techniques (p<0.001) compared to those in the control group. Fear of falling significantly decreased in the exercise group (p=0.009). Other outcomes in this study showed to be non-significant.

Conclusions The multicomponent exercise program provided in eight sessions using the train-the-trainer approach may be effective in promoting physical activity and the learning of motor skills and safe landing strategies. Furthermore, the FallFitness exercise program may reduce the fear of falling and may be both time- and cost-effective.

Trial registration ClinicalTrials.gov, NCT06265480 (20240208).

Marina Arkkukangas

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#### PROCEEDINGS BOOK

DEVELOPMENT AND INTERNATIONALIZATION OF PROACTIVE PROGRAMS TO TEACH HOW TO FALL: ADAPTED UTILITARIAN JUDO AND SAFE FALL-SAFE SCHOOLS®.

Del Castillo-Andrés, O., 1 Toronjo-Hornillo, L., 1 Toronjo-Urquiza, M., 2 Toronjo-Urquiza, L., 3 Campos-Mesa, M. C., Invernizzi, P. L., Genovesi, E., Morvay-Sey, K., Kerner, A., Carlsen, H. F. V., Buch, M., Carlsen, H-H. F., Larsen, M. N.

- 1 University of Seville (Spain)
- <sup>2</sup> European Judo Union
- 3 Sheffield University(UK)
- <sup>4</sup>Università degli Studi di Milano (Italy)
- 5 University of Pécs Faculty of Health Sciences (Hungary)
- <sup>6</sup>University of Southern Denmark

#### INTRODUCTION

A fall is an involuntary event which results in a person coming to rest inadvertently on the ground or floor or other lower level (WHO, 2018). The consequences derived from falls have made them a public health problem in relation to mortality, psychological sequelae and the high economic cost they cause. To respond to this problem, the WHO proposes, among other measures, to develop comprehensive and multifaceted fall prevention strategies, giving priority to research and public health initiatives that explore risk factors and define effective preventive strategies. In this same line, it urges to promote individual and community education to increase so-

In response to this challenge, the University of Seville (US), the European Judo Union (EJU) and the Andalusian Federation of Judo and Associated Sports (FANJYDA), following their belief of Judo for society, sign a collaboration agreement (MOU) to develop and promote two proactive programs that influence the education of individuals in the event of a fall: Adapted Utilitarian Judo (focused on the older adult population) and Safe Fall-Safe Schools® (focused on children in school age).

The JUA program is presented by the US for the first time in 2015, during the 6th International Congress of Physical-Sports Activity for Seniors, a proposal for proactive intervention on falls in the older adult population. This program of scientific and methodological content had already been approved and endorsed by the Portal of Ethics of Biomedical Research of Andalusia. The program is awarded as the best research project with the publication of Campos-Mesa, Delcastillo-Andrés, Castañeda-Vázquez, Toronjo-Hornillo (2015). That same year, the company Ceroone Technology signes a research contract 68/83 with the US in support of the development of proactive proposals to teach the older adult population to fall safely.

The above-mentioned research leads to the presentation of results in the 3rd European Science of Judo Research Symposium & 2nd Scientific and Professional Conference on Judo: "Applicable Research in Judo" held in Croatia (2016). After subsequent implementations, two articles have been recently published. Adapted Utilitarian Judo: The Adaptation of a Traditional Martial Art to a Program for the Improvement of the Quality of Life in Older Adult Population (DelCastillo-Andrés, Toronjo-Hornillo, Toronjo-Urquiza, Cachón Zagalaz, & Campos-Mesa, 2018) and Effects of the Application of a Program of Adapted Utilitarian Judo on the Fear of Falling Syndrome (FOF) for the Health Sustainability of the Elderly Population (Toronjo-Hornillo, Castañeda-Vázquez, Campos-Mesa, González-Campos, Corral-Pernía, Chacón-Borrego, & DelCastillo-Andrés) (2018). Both articles with the aim of triggering new training and research challenges.

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### News articles ニュース記事

- Over 10 press articles highlighting our work
- ・私たちの活動を取り上げた報道 記事が10本以上















#### Syracuse University | News

Media Tip Sheets

All News Arts & Culture Business & Economy Campus & Community Health & Society Media, Law & Policy STEM Veterans University

#### Media Tip Sheets

#### Staying Safe as We Age: Understanding Falls in Older Adults

Monday, August 12, 2024, By Daryl Lovell

+ Share

#### FALK COLLEGE OF SPORT AND HUMAN DYNAMICS HEALTH AND WELLNESS

Falls are a major concern for older adults and for those that love and care for them. They are a leading cause of injury for adults older than 65, according to the <u>U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention</u>. More than a third of those who fell reported needing medical treatment or being benched from activity for at least a day.



What can those most vulnerable to falls do to better protect themselves?

Yaejin Moon, assistant professor of exercise science in Syracuse University's Falk College of Sport and Human Dynamics, is working to answer this question.

Moon's research focuses on improving mobility and reducing fallrelated injuries in people with neurological disorders and older adults. It aims to understand and prevent these injuries by analyzing real-life fall videos using artificial intelligence, and will soon be further explored in publication in the journal Scientific Reports, currently under review.

Yaejin Moon

Moon answers five questions below about why the elderly are

 $more\ at\ risk\ of\ fall-related\ injuries\ and\ shares\ tips\ for\ safe-falling\ techniques.\ She\ is\ available\ for\ interviews.\ Video$ resources are also available demonstrating various types of falls and protection techniques.

Why are falls so dangerous for the elderly?















#### Pensioners to get JUDO lessons to improve their balance and teach them how to fall safely

· READ MORE: Secret to beating menopause may be muscle-building supplement

By SHAUN WOOLLER HEALTH EDITOR

PUBLISHED: 13:26, 8 May 2024 | UPDATED: 13:32, 8 May 2024



















Pensioners will be given judo lessons to improve their balance and teach them how to fall safely in a bid reduce injuries and hospital admissions.

Coaches from sports body British Judo will touch on 18 different judo techniques that have been adapted for elderly Britons at risk of harm.

The exercises and movements aim to boost strength and balance, reduce the fear of falling and minimise the injuries from a fall.

The experts will also demonstrate how to get up easily after taking a tumble, as part of the nationwide Finding Your Feet programme.

There are around 210,000 fall-related hospital admissions for over-65s in England each year, according to Age UK.



Coaches from sports body British Judo will touch on 18 different judo techniques that have been adapted for elderly Britons at risk of harm













# OCT 30

#### Learn to fall safely: using judo techniques to reduce the fear and impact of falls in

- Oct 30 at 4:30PM 5:15PM
- Hertfordshire Sports Village 

  Mosquito Way

  Hatfield

  AL10 9EU
- Free

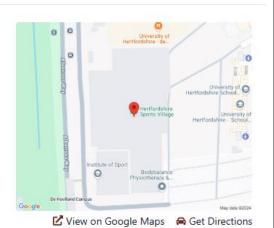
y f 🛅 🗷 🖺

A free, practical workshop which invites participants to take part in exercises that teach the principles of safe falling, devised from the sport of judo. Limited to 30 places - pre-booking required.

This free event is offered by the University of Hertfordshire as part of this year's national Festival of Social Science, with a focus on lifelong health and wellbeing.

Falls are a common cause of injury in older people, and a source of worry for many people as they age. According to the NHS, 1 in 3 people over the age of 65 will have at least one fall per year.

Using simple and accessible techniques from judo, this workshop aims to reduce the fear of falling, as well as teaching practical ways to prevent injuries if a fall occurs. No previous experience is required, just a willingness to learn and get involved. Participants should wear comfortable clothing and will be asked to remove shoes and socks to avoid slipping.



5 - 1 III - 1 - 1 III III - 1

Promoted by Anna Hammerin

☑ iaa@herts.ac.uk















LIFESTYLE | FITNESS

#### If You're Going to Fall Down, This Is the Right Way

Martial-arts instructors teach seniors how to avoid serious injuries when the inevitable slip happens

By <u>Jen Murphy</u> Follow

SHARE AA TEXT

Updated Nov. 13, 2023 12:45 pm ET

► Listen to article (2 minutes) Explore Audio Center

In any tug of war between Barbro Finndin Stål and her large poodle, Sally, the dog usually wins.











318 RESPONSES





## CBC news

受け身の技術で転倒から身を守れ柔道金メダリスト井上康生さに招き、40代から80代の参加者、約20人が、病院の柔道場で転びにくくするための ん(45)が高齢者向けに教室を開く



2023年11月6日(月) 20:0

シドニーオリンピック柔道男子100キロ級で金メダルを獲得した井上康生さんを講師 体づくりの方法や、転んだ場合に衝撃を少なくするための受け身の取り方などを学 びました。





(参加者)



国内











#### フィールドの向こうに

#### 転んだ後のつえ=田原和宏

▲ 田原和宏 オピニオン | 夕刊総合

毎日新聞 2024/5/23 東京夕刊 6 有料記事 940文字



動きの手本を見せる、1996年アトランタ五輪柔道金 メダリストの中村兼三さん(奥)=東京都千代田区 で2024年5月1日午前10時22分、田原和宏撮影 何もないところでつまずいたり、小さな段差で 転んだり。そんな経験はないだろうか。転ばぬ 先のつえ、あるいは転んだ後のつえとして、全 日本柔道連盟が高齢者向けの転倒予防教室を 始めた。

「自分の身は自分で守りましょう」。1日、東京・千代田区立スポーツセンターの柔道場で、講師役の1996年アトランタ・オリンピック男子71キロ級金メダルの中村兼三さん(50)はそう語

った。

初回のこの日は、柔道とは縁のない50~70代の11人が参加。受け身を会得するため、両手で膝を抱えて体を丸め、ゆりかごのように揺れるなどして体を動かした。最年













## this morning Weekdays 10am-12:30pm WHAT YOU FEEL IS CALLED OBSESSION DISCOVER MORE

The judo instructor teaching us techniques to fall correctly

Tuesday 24 September at 10:55am



One third of people aged 65 and over will fall at least once a year, but could an ancient martial art save a fall from becoming a serious injury? Dr Zoe has been finding what happens to our bodies as we age, and is joined by judo coach and Senior Lecturer in Sports Coaching at Anglia Ruskin University, Dr Katrina McDonald, who is using the principles of her sport to help pensioners put themselves back in control of their bodies.



Whether you fall on your front, side or back, Dr Katrina demonstrates the correct way to help reduce the risk of injury. Here's her guide to ensure you're falling safely.















## Social Media 社会的メディア

- Colleagues have been active in promoting their initiatives
- 同僚たちは自分たちの取り組みを積極的に推進しています



Calling all individuals aged 60+ or those looking to support their loved ones in leading long, independent lives!

Check out our innovative Safer Falling class at our judo club. We're dedicated to using break falling skills to enhance health and independence, ensuring a fulfilling retirement.

Wa... See more



ITV.COM

#### The judo instructor teaching us techniques to fall correctly

Judo coach and sports therapist Dr Katrina McDonald shows us techniques on how to fall corr...



14 shares



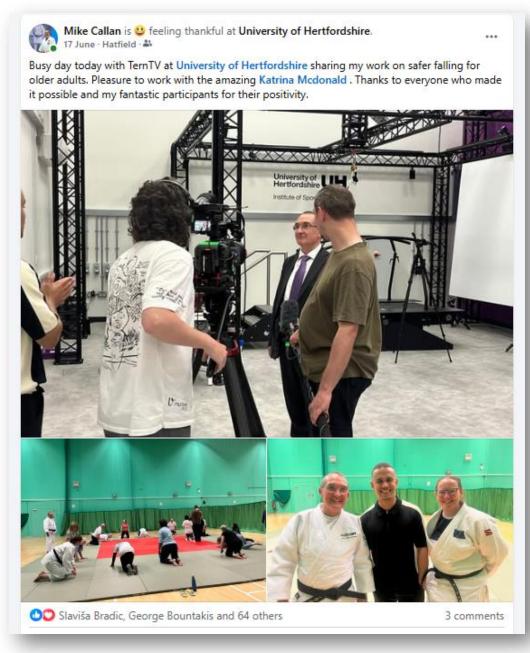
























Kettering Library · Follow

The wonderful British Judo Association are holding sessions at The Corn Market Hall starting Monday 23rd September to help those prone to falls by teaching safer falling techniques, and helping with balance and coordination! Plus who doesn't love a free tea and coffee after the

For more information please visit: https://www.britishjudo.org.uk/what-is-finding-your-feet/





Improve: • Balance

Co-ordination

Strength

07854 215 654

laurence.kenyon@britishjudo.org.uk

○ 3

3 comments 2 shares



Another successful Finding Your Feet workshop delivered in York

We have two more workshops to deliver, so register today and enhance your coaching portfolio https://www.britishjudo.org.uk/british-judo-launch.../... See more



















Jo Hunt is with Chris Hunt and Richard Stevens. 15 April - 3

I will be running this course along with some coaches from our Judo club. Please share with your older people who may be able to benefit, there is no actual Judo involved and aimed at the over 65 year old age group! Thanks xx

#### IS FEAR OF FALLING IMPACTING YOUR LIFE? HAD A FALL OR NEAR MISS?

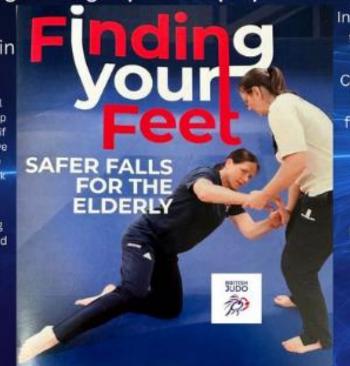
We are recruiting a small group of older people for our pilot class of

#### FREE!

Six Week Course in Keynsham

Simple Judo Based skills will help improve balance to keep you steady on your feet and if you do take a fall you will have the knowledge to land more safely and be able to get back on your feet safely

Learn in a safe welcoming environment with Male and Female Instructors Improve Balance & Coordination Strength and Mobility Ability to Fall safely Social Interaction



In conjunction with the British Judo Association Classes will be run by instructors from Japan Arts Centre Police Sport UK Judo Club

> Contact Jo: paajudo@aol.com 07500040182 for more details



5 comments



Laurence Kenyon Bja and 22 others















\*\*\*

Fall Protection Courses are available with us at Mount Austin and SouthKey, Johor Bahru! PM us for enquiries to safer falling.

#mvysi #FallProtection #saferfalling #fallingdown #judo #ukemi #breakfall



YOUTUBE.COM

#### The Judo Instructor Teaching Us Techniques to Fall Correctly | This Morning

One-third of people aged 65 and over will fall at least once a year, but could an ancient martia...



1 share





















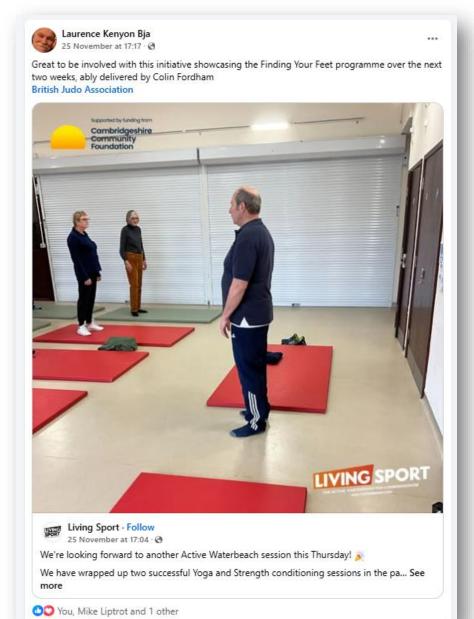
























Judo Australia are proud supporters of the Dynamic Balance Program and the work by our members Meera and Michael in South Australia.

Research is still being conducted, but the plans to roll this out to our members and coaches forms part of our longer-term Judo in Australia Participation Plan.

Wish them well in their future work to truly demonstrate the effectiveness of Judo for our communities, ... See more

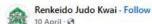


HOSPITALRESEARCH.ORG.AU

Judo helping older Aussies to fall safely - The Hospital Research Foundation Group

00 85

1 comment 11 shares



Not just a young persons game!

Judo has benefits for everyone, especially for those in later life who want to feel safer in the event

Coach Dave recently completed a Finding Your Feet coaching workshop and took away a lot of new ideas and understanding of what judo can offer to the elderly.







Finding Your Feet Coach Education Workshops

You may have heard about the Finding Your Feet workshops and thought what will that do for my club, coaching a few ... See more

OO Laurence Kenyon Bja and 1 other













#### JOY - Judo connecting Older and Younger generations 10 April - 3

#### 🖳 Embracing Judo for Parkinson's Patients: Introducing Gensoku No Genkei 🧠

At JOY project, we're committed to exploring the profound impact of Judo beyond conventional realms. Today, we shine a light on an innovative approach: Judo for Parkinson's disease patients.

Enter Gensoku No Genkei (原則の原型), a kata infused with the simplest yet biomechanically assessed human movements, coupled with safe falling techniques. But it's not just a sequence of motions; it's a gateway to neu... See more





**OO** 38

11 comments 14 shares

...













### Progress in 2024

### 2024年の進展

- Fantastic progress in raising awareness of the possibilities of judo
- Through academic articles, press coverage and social media
- 柔道の可能性に対する認識を高めるための素晴らしい進展が、学術論文、報道記事、そしてソーシャルメディアを通じて達成されました















## Vision 展望













## To create a 'movement' 「運動を作る」

#### movement noun (GROUP OF PEOPLE)

C1 [C, + sing/pl verb]

a group of people with a particular set of aims or ideas:

The suffragette movement campaigned for votes for women.



- Judo has been important in previous social movements
- Such as the suffragettes
- 柔道は過去の社会運動、例えば婦人参政権運動において重要な 役割を果たしてきました













## My challenge 私の挑戦

- Build the 'movement'
- Through leadership in your communities
- Raise awareness about the value of judo for safer falling
- 「地域社会でのリーダーシップを通じて「ムーブメント」を作り、柔道の安全な転倒のための価値について認識を高めましょう」















# DERLY through JUD( ERNATIONAL CE FALLING for the ELDE

## Research-led change 研究主導の変革

Research

**Impact** 

Social Movement

Change

研究-影響-社会運動-変化













## Thank you 有難うございます

Professor Mike Callan
University of Hertfordshire
m.callan2@herts.ac.uk













